Bulletin

Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture

Harrisburg, Pa.

Vol. 15

APRIL 1, 1932

No. 2

GENERAL BULLETIN 509

LIME REPORT

1930-1931

JAMES W. KELLOGG,

Director—Chief Chemist

BUREAU OF FOODS AND CHEMISTRY



JOHN A. McSparran, Secretary of Agriculture

Published bi-monthly by direction of the Secretary. Entered as second class matter, March 22, 1918, at the Post Office at Harr isburg, Pa., under the Act of June 6, 1900.

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE BUREAU OF FOODS AND CHEMISTRY

Harrisburg, February 10, 1932.

Hon. John A. McSparran,
Secretary of Agriculture,
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Dear Sir:

I have the honor to transmit herewith for your approval a report, showing the results of chemical analyses of official samples of lime products selected by Special Agents of the Bureau from sales agencies throughout the Commonwealth during the Spring and Fall shipping seasons of 1930 and 1931, as provided by the Lime Law, Act of June 1, 1915, together with a list of the brands registered for 1931 sales.

It is recommended that this report be published in bulletin form for distribution.

Very respectfully,

JAMES W. KELLOGG, Director-Chief Chemist



LIME REPORT 1930-1931

INTRODUCTION

The Lime Law, Act of June 1, 1915, requires all Lime Products offered for sale in Pennsylvania for agricultural purposes to be registcred for each calendar year, all sacks or attached cards or cards attached to bins in the case of bulk sales to be printed with brand or trade names, names and addresses of manufacturers or importers, the net weight of the contents of packages and guarantees for the minimum percentages of Calcium Oxide and Magnesium Oxide which they may contain. In the case of the Carbonates of Lime. Pulverized Limestone, Ground Oyster Shell and Artificial Carbonate of Lime, guarantees are also required for the minimum percentages of Calcium Carbonate and Magnesium Carbonate, equivalent to the guarantees for the Calcium and Magnesium Oxides, together with the size of sieve mesh through which the coarsest particles will pass upon sieving. Provision is made for enforcement by authorizing the inspection of methods of sales, the collection and analyses of official samples, the publication of results of examination for the information of the public and for holding responsible all dealers and selling agents who make sales contrary to the requirements. Provision is also made for the analysis of special samples for a fee of \$1.00 cach for residents of Pennsylvania. Applications for registration for each calendar year are required to be submitted, showing the brand or trade names of each kind of Lime Product to be registered, together with a statement, showing the number of tons of each sold during a preceding year, the amount of registration fee being at the rate of \$5.00 for each new brand registered and for the re-registration and continued sale of brands sold during a preceding year, the license fee is as follows: For an amount not exceeding 1,000 tons, \$5.00; for an amount exceeding 1,000 tons but not exceeding 5,000 tons, \$10.00; and for an amount exceeding 5,000 tons, \$20.00 for each brand.

Residents of the State submitted during the two-year period 91 special samples of Lime Products, accompanied by a fee of \$1.00 each. These samples were analyzed in duplicate and the reports of the results obtained were mailed with receipts for fees to the persons submitting them and the fees paid to the Comptroller for transmittal to the Department of Revenue and payment to the State Treasurer, as is required. The results of these analyses are not included in this report because they were submitted for the purpose of private information.

During the Spring and Fall shipping seasons of 1930 and 1931 the Special Agents of the Bureau selected 234 official samples, which, together with reports showing the information printed upon sacks or

attached eards covering sales conditions, were submitted for examination. Of this number 227, representing 74 brands, registered by 55 manufacturers and importers, were analyzed for the purpose of checking the correctness of guarantees and to determine the amounts of Calcium and Magnesium Oxides, the active elements effective in neutralizing soil acidity. They included the following classes and number of brands and samples:

Classes	Brands	Samples
Pulverized Limestone	19	65
Pulverized Oyster Shell	3	3
Artificial Carbonate of Lime	1	16
Lime	6	8
Hydrated Lime, low magnesia	31	102
Hydrated Lime, high magnesia	14	33
Total	74	997

BRANDS REGISTERED AND TONNAGE SALES

There were 187 brands of Lime Products registered by 91 manufacturers and importers for 1930 sales, for which 101 lime lieenses were issued. For 1931 sales there were 185 brands registered by 97 eompanies, for which 103 lieenses were issued. A list of the brands registered for 1931 will be found in the following pages.

In accordance with the requirements, tonnage sales figures were included with applications for registration covering the Lime Products registered for 1930 and 1931, showing the tonnage sales made during the preceding years of 1929 and 1930, the total tonnages disposed of being respectively 254,336 and 245,330. The number of tons sold during these periods of the several classes of Lime Products were as follows:

	1929	1930
Limestone	109,751	100,982
Artificial Carbonate	16,658	15,220
Marl	2,437	1,935
Oyster Shell	1,694	1,418
Hydrated	86,953	87,783
Burned	28,070	30,304
Gypsum	196	79
Miseellaneous	8,577	7,609
_		
Total tonnage	254,336	245,330

CONCLUSIONS

The results of chemical analyses of the 227 official samples showed that 40, or 17.6 per cent., were deficient in ealeium oxide and 32,

or 14.1 per cent., were deficient in magnesium oxide to the extent of .50 per cent. or more below their respective guarantees. These deficiencies were about the same as those reported for the official samples examined during the corresponding period of 1928 and 1929. Many of these deficiencies were minor variations from claims made and in a large number of instances were balanced, as where a low calcium oxide was noted the magnesium oxide showed an overage compared with guarantees, the total soil neutralizing effectiveness not varying materially from claims made. Because of variations in the character of the limestone deposits, it is difficult to fix guarantees for calcium and magnesium oxides, which will be found to closely represent composition under all conditions, which will, in a measure, explain the reasons for variations in uniformity of composition for Lime Products.

PULVERIZED LIMESTONE. There were 65 samples of this class, representing 19 brands, registered by 17 companies. The results of analyses varied from 30.92 to 54.88, averaging 49.91 per cent. calcium oxide, being equivalent to 55.16 and 97.90, averaging 89.03 per cent. calcium carbonate. The magnesium oxide varied from .43 to 22.21, averaging 2.90 per cent., being equivalent to .90 and 46.45, and an average of 6.06 per cent. magnesium carbonate. The acid insoluble matter varied from .16 to 24.68 and averaged 5.15 per cent. The size of the sieve mesh, through which all of the particles would pass upon sieving, was found to vary from a No. 10 to a No. 100, averaging a fineness of passing a No. 30 mesh sieve. There were 19 samples deficient in calcium oxide and 4 in magnesium oxide. The retail selling values were from \$4.05 to \$9.40, averaging \$6.57 a ton.

PULVERIZED OYSTER SHELL. There were only 3 samples of this class of Lime Products, representing 3 different brands, registered by as many companies, which showed variations in composition of from 42.90 to 50.19, averaging 47.08 per cent. calcium oxide, being equivalent to 76.53 and 89.53, averaging 83.99 per cent. calcium carbonate. The magnesium oxide varied from .41 to .70, averaging .55 per cent., being equivalent to .86 and 1.46, averaging 1.15 per cent. magnesium carbonate. The insoluble matter ranged from 3.74 to 16.66, averaging 9.48 per cent., and the sieve mesh tests showed that all of the sample would pass, upon sieving, a No. 10 or a No. 20, averaging a No. 17 size sieve mesh. One sample was found deficient in calcium oxide. The selling values were from \$7.50 to \$10.60, averaging \$9.05 a ton.

ARTIFICIAL CARBONATE OF LIME. The 16 samples representing only 1 brand were found to vary from 39.86 to 50.14, averaging 45.56 per cent. calcium oxide, being equivalent to 71.11 and 89.44,

averaging 81.27 per cent. calcium carbonate. The magnesium oxide varied from 3.61 to 9.62, averaging 6.05 per cent., being equivalent to 7.55 and 20.12, averaging 12.65 per cent. magnesium carbonate. The insoluble matter showed variations from 1.20 to 4.18 and averaged 2.60 per cent. Tests for degrees of fineness showed variations from a No. 20 to a No. 40, averaging fine enough to pass a No. 26 mesh sieve. There were 6 samples of this class deficient in calcium oxide and 8 in magnesium oxide. The selling values were from \$6.75 to \$12.00, averaging \$9.73 a ton.

LIME. There were 8 samples representing this class of burned lime, which included 6 brands registered by different companies. The variations in chemical compositions were from 43.93 to 87.69, averaging 62.57 per cent. calcium oxide and from .94 to 30.15, averaging 12.99 per cent. magnesium oxide. The insoluble matter varied from 1.42 to 14.94 and averaged 5.49 per cent. and tests for carbon dioxide, showing the proportion of unburned limestone remaining in the sample, varied from .95 to 13.50 and averaged 5.96 per cent. Five of this class were deficient in calcium oxide and 3 in magnesium oxide. The selling values were from \$4.00 to \$10.00 and averaged \$7.16 a ton.

HYDRATED LIME. Of this class of Lime Products there were 102 samples selected, including 31 brands, registered by 28 companies, representing Low Magnesia Hydrated Lime, and 33 samples, including 14 brands, registered by 11 companies, representing the High Magnesia type. In the Low Magnesia samples the variations in chemical composition were from 51.32 to 73.16, averaging 68.60 per cent. calcium oxide, and from .56 to 16.18, averaging 2.20 per cent. magnesium oxide. The acid insoluble matter varied from .14 to 11.52 and averaged 1.84 per cent, and 7 of these samples were deficient in calcium oxide and 13 in magnesium oxide. The selling values were reported as being from \$7.00 to \$17.00, averaging \$11.82 a ton. In the case of the High Magnesia samples the composition was found to be from 44.24 to 62.74, averaging 48.51 per cent. calcium oxide and from 10.39 to 33.80, averaging 31.50 per cent. magnesium oxide. The insoluble matter varied from .12 to 1.50, averaging .69 per cent. Of this type there were 2 samples deficient in calcium oxide and 4 in magnesium oxide. brands represented sold for from \$5.50 to \$14.00, averaging \$11.12 a ton.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Mr. V. B. Hausknecht, First Assistant Chemist, in charge of the Chemical Laboratory, had immediate supervision of the reception and chemical analyses of official and special samples, together with the approval of applications for registration and the issuing of licenses. The following Assistant Chemists took part in the analytical work:

Messrs. G. J. Kuhlman, Jr., Claude R. Engle, Frank B. Williams, Harold Y. Fisher and Joseph F. Bradley. The samples were prepared for analysis by Myrle W. Copeland, Laboratory Assistant.

LIME PRODUCTS REGISTERED FOR 1931

The Lime Products registered for 1931 sales included 185 brands, registered by 97 manufacturing and importing firms, for which 103 licenses were issued, and were as follows:

ALBA MARL LIME CO., CHARLESTOWN, W. VA. Alba Marl

AMERICAN LIME & STONE CO., BELLEFONTE, PA.
Bald Eagle Hydrated Lime
Alsco Pulverized Limestone
American Agricultural Lime
Agricultural Lime
Bell Mine High Calcium Hydrated Lime
Bell Mine Pebble Lime
Rotary Kiln Pulverized Lime
Alfalfa Pulverized Limestone

F. M. BAKER, HUEFNER, PA. Burned Ground Lime

J. E. BAKER COMPANY, YORK, PA.
Snow Flake Ground Limestone
Victor Burned Lime
Victor Hydrated Lime
Susquehanna Hydrated Lime
Agri-Lime

BAKER STONE COMPANY, BLOOMSBURG, PA.
Baker Brand Ground Lime (Burned)
Baker Brand Hydrated Lime
Baker Brand Lump Lime

S. W. BARRICK & SONS, INC., WOODSBORO, MD. Barrick's Agricultural Lump Lime Barrick's Agricultural Ground Burnt Lime Barrick's Hydrat'ed Lime

BAUGH & SONS COMPANY, PHILADELPHIA, PA.
Baugh's Pure Ground Land Plaster
Oyster Shell Lime

BERKS CAST STONE CO., READING, PA. Berk's Pulverized Lime

BLAIR LIMESTONE COMPANY, MARTINSBURG, W. VA. Opequon Hydrated Lime Shenandoah Ground Burned Lime

BONNYMEADE FARMS, HARRISBURG, PA.
Agricultural Lump Lime
Agricultural Lime Screenings

JOHN J. CANNON, WILLOW GROVE, PA. Cannon's Ground Burned Lime

THE CARBON LIMESTONE CO., YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO Carbon Agricultural Limestone No. 1 Carbon Agricultural Meal

- THE PHILIP CAREY MANUFACTURING CO., PLYMOUTH MEETING, PA. Ammaco Hydrated Lime
- CASTANEA PAPER CO., JOHNSONBURG, PA. Nypen Agricultural Precipitated Lime
- CENTRAL CHEMICAL CO., INC., HAGERSTOWN, MD. "GRO-ALL" Hydrated Lime "GRO-ALL" Hy-Cal Lime
- CHEMICAL LIME CO., INC., BELLEFONTE, PA.

 "Clover" Brand Agricultural Lime

 "Diamond" Brand Chemically Pure Hydrated Lime
 Agricultural Lime
 Agricultural Ground Limestone

 "Kno Kore" Spray Lime
- CHESTER VALLEY LIME & PRODUCTS CO., WEST CHESTER, PA. Chester Valley Brand Hydrated Lime
- THE COLGAN LIMESTONE PRODUCTS CO., COLUMBUS, OHIO
 Sweet Soil Pulverized Limestone
 Sweet Soil Hydrated Lime
- THE COLUMBIA PRODUCTS COMPANY, BARBERTON, OHIO Plant Lime
- CO-OPERATIVE G. L. F. EXCHANGE, INC., ROCHESTER, NEW YORK G. L. F. Quality Hydrated Agricultural Lime
- G. & W. H. CORSON, INC., PLYMOUTH MEETING, PA. Corson's Mason Hydrate Corson's Run of Kilu
- DUNCANSVILLE LIME & STONE CO., DUNCANSVILLE, PA. Burned Lime
- DUQUESNE SLAG PRODUCTS CO., PITTSBURGH, PA. Agricultural Slag SLS Brand
- DYSON & RICE, LANDISBURG, PA. Landisburg Lime
- EDMISTON LIME CO., ACOSTA, PA.
 Burned and Pulverized Agricultural Lime
- EVERETT-SAXTON COMPANY, EVERETT, PA.
 - Ft. Bedford Hydrate Lime
 - Ft. Bedford Lump Lime
 - Ft. Bedford Pebble Lime
 - Ft. Bedford Ground Burned Lime
 - Ft. Bedford Lime Forkings
 - Ft. Bedford Pulverized Limestone
 - Ft. Bedford Hydrate Lime Group B
- FALLING SPRING LIME CO., INC., COVINGTON, VA. Falling Spring Precipitated Lime
- FRANCE LIME PRODUCTS, INC., TOLEDO, OHIO France Pulverized Agricultural Limestone France Agricultural Hydrated Lime
- THE GIBSONBURG LIME PRODUCTS CO., GIBSONBURG, OHIO Gibsonburg Agricultural Lime (Hydrated)
- GROVE CITY LIMESTONE CO., SHARON, PA. Four Leaf Clover Brand Agricultural Lime

- M. J. GROVE LIME CO., LIME KILN, MD.
 Famous Frederick County Agricultural Lime
 Famous Frederick County Hydrated Lime
 Famous Frederick County Ground Lime
 Carbo Oxide
 Pulverized Limestone
- JOHN W. HEDEGOR, BOYERS, PA. Burned Lump Lime Hydrated Lime
- THE HERZOG LIME & STONE CO., FOREST, OHIO Capitol Agricultural Hydrated Lime
- HOWELLVILLE QUARRIES, INC., HOWELLVILLE, PA. Howellville Pulverized Limestone
- I. DANA KAHLE, KNOX, PA.
 Royal Blue Brand Pulverized Limestone
- LUTHER KELLER CO., SCRANTON, PA. Keller Lump Agricultural Lime
- THE KELLEY ISLAND LIME & TRANSPORT CO., CLEVELAND, OHIO
 Tiger Agricultural Hydrated Lime-MHD
 Marlichead Agricultural Pulverized Limestone-MHD
 Agrispray High Calcium Hydrate-MHD
 Tiger Agricultural Hydrated Lime-White Rock
 Tiger Hydrated Lime-White Rock
- KEYSTONE GRANGE EXCHANGE, INC., HARRISBURG, PA. Granger's Agricultural Lime
- HENRY KILGUS, MUNCY, PA. Muncy Lump Lime
- THE KITTANNING LIMESTONE CO., KITTANNING, PA.
 Raw Pulverized Lime
 No. 2 Buckwheat
- E. E. KOUGH, NEWVILLE, PA. Spangler's Pulverized Lime
- W. C. KRABER, DOVER, PA. White Rose Hydrated Lime
- JACOB Z. LANDIS, LEAMAN PLACE, PA. Leaman Place Limestone
- LANDIS STONE MEAL CO., RHEEMS, PA.
 White Lilly Brand Pulverized Limestone
- THE LEGORE LIME COMPANY, LEGORE, MD.
 LeGore Lump Lime
 LeGore Ground Burnt Lime
 LeGore Hydrated Lime
 LeGore All-In-One Agricultural Lime
- LIMESTONE PRODUCTS CORPORATION OF AMERICA, NEWTON, N. J. Lime Crest Brand of Pulverized Limestone
- LIMETON LIME CO., INC., LIMETON, VA. Clover Brand Hydrated Lime
- W. E. McCONNELL, MUNCY, PA. Lump Lime
- THE MARBLE CLIFF QUARRIES CO., COLUMBUS, OHIO Marble Cliff General Purpose Lime

- MERCER LIME & STONE CO., MERCER, PA. Hydrafed Lime Burned Lime
- MICHIGAN LIMESTONE & CHEMICAL CO., INC., BUFFALO, N. Y. Calcite Brand Michigan Limestone Superfine Calcite Brand Michigan Limestone
- H. E. MILLARD, ANNVILLE, PA.
 H. E. Millard's Air Floated Pulverized Limestone
 Sweet Arrow Hydrated Lime
 Over The Top Hydrated Lime
- MOHAWK LIMESTONE PRODUCTS CO., MOHAWK, N. Y. Mohawk Lime Hydrate Mohawk Pulverized Limestone
- NATIONAL GYPSUM CO., BUFFALO, N. Y. Luckey Agricultural Hydrated Lime
- NATIONAL LIMESTONE CO., NAGINEY, PA. High Grade Hydrated Lime
- THE NATIONAL LIME & STONE CO., FINDLAY, OHIO Monarch Hydrated Agricultural Lime
- NATIONAL MORTAR & SUPPLY CO., PITTSBURGH, PA. Superior Agricultural Hydrat'e Lime Banner Pulverized Agricultural Limestone
- NATURAL LIME MARL CO., ROANOKE, VA. Lime-Marl
- NEW CASTLE LIME & STONE CO., NEW CASTLE, PA. Pulverized Agricultural Limestone "New Castle" Brand
- NEW ENTERPRISE STONE & LIME CO., NEW ENTERPRISE, PA. Burned Lime Ground Lime
- NORTH AMERICAN CEMENT CORPORATION, HAGERSTOWN, MD.
 Berkeley Hydrated Lime
 Berkeley Hydra-Calcite
 Berkeley Ground Lime
- THE OHIO HYDRATE & SUPPLY CO., WOODVILLE, OHIO Ohio Agricultural Hydrated Lime OHSO Pulverized Raw Lime Limestone-Dolomite
- THE OYSTER SHELL PRODUCTS CO., PHILADELPHIA, PA. Ground Oyster Shell Lime
- PATUXENT GUANO CO., BALTIMORE, MD. Patuxent Crushed Oyster Shell Lime
- PEERLESS LIME CO., HYNDMAN, PA. No. 8 Blue Stone Lime (Burned)
- THE PINE CREEK LIME & STONE CO., JERSEY SHORE, PA. Imperial Hydrated Lime.
- POTOMAC POULTRY FOOD CO., INC., BALTIMORE, MD. Potolime Oyster Shell Lime
- PURE CALCIUM PRODUCTS CO., PAINSVILLE, OHIO Superior Farm and Garden Lime
- READING POULTRY FOOD CO., READING, PA. Reading Oyster Shell Lime

- C. WILBERT REEDER, MUNCY, PA. Chippewa Lump Lime (Agricultural)
- ROBERT A. REICHARD, INC., ALLENTOWN, PA.
 Lehigh Hydrated Lime
 Lehigh Ground Burnt Lime
- ROSE POINT STONE & LIME CO., NEW CASTLE, PA.
 Rose Point Burned Lump Lime
 Rose Point Ground Burned Lime
 Rose Point Hydrated Lime
 Peerless Hydrated Lime
- SCIOTO LIME & STONE CO., DELAWARE, OHIO Clover Grower Hydrated Lime
- THE SOLVAY PROCESS CO., SYRACUSE, N. Y. Solvay Pulverized Limestone
- SPRINGHILL PULVERIZED LIMESTONE COMPANY, UNIONTOWN, PA. Springhill Ground Limestone
- STANDARD CHEMICAL WORKS, INC., READING, PA. Snowflake Hydrated Lime
- THE STANDARD LIME & STONE CO., BALTIMORE, MD. Standard Pulverized Limestone
- THE STANDARD SLAG CO., YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO
 Standard Agricultural Slag
 Ground Slag—Air Cooled
- STEACY & WILTON CO., WRIGHTSVILLE, PA.
 Sterling Brand Hydrated Lime
 Pulverized Fresh Burned Lime
 Run of Kiln Agricultural Lime
 Pulverized Limestone
- SUPERIOR LUME CO., YORK, PA. Superior Brand Lime
- JAMES TAGGART, NORTHUMBERLAND, PA. One Come Seven Ground Limestone
- THOMASVILLE STONE & LIME CO., THOMASVILLE, PA. Ground Limestone
- EDWARD TULE, MUNCY, PA. Lime Bluff Lump Lime
- TYRONE LIME & STONE CO., TYRONE, PA.
 Sweet Clover Pulverized Limestone
 Agricultural Ground Limestone
- UNITED STATES GYPSUM CO., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS
 USG Agricultural Hydrated Lime (Genoa)
 USG Agricultural Hydrated Lime (Oakfield)
 Ben Franklin Agricultural Gypsum
 USG Agricultural Hydrate Lime (Farnams)
- UNIVERSAL GYPSUM & LIME CO., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS
 Universal Spraying Hydrated Lime
 Palmer Hydrated Lime
 Challenge Brand Pulverized Limestone Flour
 Chemical Lump Lime Spraying Lime
 Challenge Brand Agricultural Lime
- VALLEY VIEW LIME CO., BELLEFONTE, PA. Clover Leaf Hydrated Lime

VERMARCO LIME CO., WEST RUTLAND, VT. Vermarco Agricultural Lime

WARNER COMPANY, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Warner's Limoid (Hydrated Lime)

Warner's Limoid Inoculated

Merion Hydrated Lime

Knickerbocker Hydrated Lime

Warner's Pulverized Burned Lime

Warner's Pulverized Limestone

Warner's Run-of-Kiln Lime

Warner's Limoid (Hydrated Lime 10 lb. package)

THE WASHINGTON BUILDING LIME CO., BALTIMORE, MD. Standard Hydrated Lime

Washington Pulverized Limestone

WEST BRANCH LIME CO., WILLIAMPORT, PA.

Clover Leaf Quick Lime Ground

Clover Leaf Quick Lime Lump

Clover Leaf Hydrated Lime

WHITEROCK QUARRIES INC., BELLEFONTE, PA.

Run-of-Kiln Lump Lime

Forkings

Nittany H-O Hydrated Lime

Whiterock Pulverized Limestone

Whiterock Super-Fine Pulverized Limestone

WICKWIRE SPENCER STEEL CORPORATION, BUFFALO, N. Y. Wickwire Pulverized Limestone

THE WOODVILLE LIME PRODUCTS CO., TOLEDO, OHIO

Klover Krop Agricultural Lime

Tenlime Household Hydrated Lime

Koral Semi-Calcined Agricultural Lime

WORLOCK STONE CO., INC., CANASTOTA, N. Y. Diamond "A" Agricultural Lime

YORK CHEMICAL WORKS, YORK, PA.

Dempwolf's Pure Ground Land Plaster

WILLIAM ZINGER HANDY PATCHING PLASTER CO., PHILADELPHIA,

Zinger's Handy Prepared Lime

TABLE I—AVERAGE ANALYSES AND RETAIL PRICES

Classes of Lime Products	Number of samples	Calcium Oxide	Magnesium Oxide	Insolube Matter	Price per ton
Pulverized Limestone Pulverized Oyster Shell Artificial Carbonate of Lime Lime Hydrated Lime (Low Magnesia) Hydrated Lime (High Magnesia)	65 3 16 8 102 33	% 49.91 47.08 45.56 62.57 68.60 48.51	2.90 0.55 6.05 12.99 2.20 31.50	% 5.15 9.48 2,60 5.49 1.84 0.69	\$ 6.57 9.05 9.73 7.16 11.82 11.12

EXPLANATION OF TABLES OF ANALYSES

The Tables which follow, showing the results in detail of the chemical analyses of the official samples received during the two year period eovered by the report, are arranged according to classes, Table II including Pulverized Limestone and Oyster Shell and Artificial Carbonate of Lime; Table III, Lime and Hydrated Lime. The information included in each table shows the Chemist's numbers, classes and brand names, the names and addresses of Manufacturers, Importers and Selling Agents, the percentages of calcium oxide and magnesium oxide found upon analyses, together with guarantees for these constituents and their equivalent estimated carbonate values with guarantees for these values in the case of Carbonates of Lime, and also the amounts of acid insoluble matter and retail selling values. Those samples which were found to be deficient in ealcium and magnesium oxides to the extent of .50 per cent or more are indicated by an asterisk (*).

In estimating the composition of the several classes of Lime Products, it is necessary to employ certain factors, which are derived from the chemical formulas representing them. As previously shown determinations are made for calcium oxide, magnesium oxide, carbon dioxide and sulphur trioxide. Carbonate of Lime is represented by the formula CaCO₃, Carbonate of Magnesia by MgCO₃, Gypsum or Calcium Sulphate by CaSO₄, Hydrated Lime by Ca(OH)₂, and Magnesium Hydrate by Mg (OH)₂. To estimate the amounts of these forms or combinations the percentages of Calcium Oxide and Magnesium Oxide secured are multiplied by their respective factors. In order that these factors may be at hand for reference, they are included herewith as follows:—

EXPLANATION OF TABLES OF ANALYSES

Given Required	Factor
Calcium oxide,Calcium hydrate,	1.321
Calcium oxide,	1.7839
Calcium oxide,	2.4265
Calcium hydrate,Calcium oxide,	.7570
Calcium carbonate,Calcium oxide,	.5606
Calcium sulphate, Calcium oxide,	.4121
Magnesium oxide,Magnesium hydrate,	
Magnesium oxide,Magnesium carbonate,	2.0913
Magnesium hydrate,Magnesium oxide,	
Magnesium carbonate, Magnesium oxide,	.4782
Calcium oxide,Sulphur trioxide,	1.4265
Carbon dioxide,Calcium carbonate,	
Carbon dioxide,Magnesium carbonate,	1.9159
Calcium carbonate,Carbon dioxide,	
Sulphur trioxide,	2.1504

TABLE II—PULVERIZED LIMESTONE, PULVERIZED O

Chemist's number	. Name of Manufacturer and Brand	Sample Taken From—
	PULVERIZED LIMESTONE	
	AMERICAN LIME & STONE CO.,	
C-2107 C-1921	BELLEFONTE, PA. Alfalfa Pulverized Limestone, Alseo Pulverized Limestone,	Cannonsburg Milling Co., Cannonsburg, Farmers & Consumers Commercial Union,
C-1918 C-1911 C-2006 C-2029 C-1939 C-1972 C-1957	Alsco Pulverized Limestone,	Troy, Gates Hardware Co., Grampion, Gay, Murray Co., Tunkhannoek, Gay, Murray Co., Tunkhannoek, Thomas R. Martin, Apollo, Reed Estate, Philipsburg, Reed Estate, Philipsburg, Somerset County Fertilizer Works, Inc., Somerset,
C-2048 C-1958	Alsco Pulverized Limestone, Pulverized Limestone for Agricultural Use,	Tozier Hardware Co., LaJose, Vincent Huber, Patton,
C-1987	THE CARBON LIMESTONE CO., YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO. Carbon Agricultural Limestone,	E. J. Wahl, Rochester,
C-1907 C-2000	CHEMICAL LIME CO., BELLEFONTE, PA. Agricultural Ground Limestone, Agricultural Ground Limestone,	Luzerne County Cooperative Association, Inc., Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne County Cooperative Association.
C-1945 ; C-1994 ; C-1963	EVERETT-SAXTON COMPANY, EVERETT, PA. Fort Bedford Pulverized Limestone, Fort Bedford Pulverized Limestone, Fort Bedford Pulverized Limestone, France Lime Products, Inc.,	Inc., Wilkes-Barre, J. D. London, Cloe, St. Clair, Rinn & Co., Indiana, Star Milling Company, Clymer,
C-1989 C-1969	TOLEDO, OHIO. France Pulverized Agricultural Limestone, France Pulverized Agricultural Limestone,	Greenville Coal & Ice Co., Greenville,
C-2073	GROVE CITY LIMESTONE CO., SHARON, PA. Four Leaf Clover Brand Agricultural Limestone,	P. J. Oesterling & Sons, Inc., Butler,
C-2102	LIMESTONE PRODUCTS CORPORATION OF AMERICA, NEWTON, N. J. Lime Crest Brand of Pulverized Lime- stone,	J. B. Anderson's Son, Shickshinny,
C-2104	Lime Crest Brand of Pulverized Lime- stone.	Wayne B. Callender, Sweet Valley,
C-2103	Lime Crest Brand of Pulverized Lime- stone,	Devens Milling Co., Dallas,
C-2007	Lime Crest Brand of Pulverized Lime- stone,	Gay, Murray Company, Tunkhannoek,
C-2105	Lime Crest Brand of Pulverized Lime- stone.	Porter Michael, Wyoming,
C-1923	Lime Crest Brand of Pulverized Lime- stone,	Seligman & Co., Inc., Tamaqua,
C-1913	Lime Crest Brand of Pulverized Lime- stone,	Burton Williams, North Mehoopany,

YSTER SHELL AND ARTIFICIAL CARBONATE OF LIME

	leium Calcium Magnesium Magnesium Carbonate Oxide Carbonate						Finene	ss		of .					
	l	Carp	ona te			Carr		-	Pas Pas	arsest rticles s Siev sh No	e Pa	mount ample ssing S Meshe	: Sieve	at place	
Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Insoluble Matter	Found	Guaranteed	10 Mesh	50 Mesh	100 Mesh	Selling price per ton selection	Chemist's number
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	No.	No.	%	%	%	\$	
54.37	53.79	96.99	96.00	0.51	4.08	1.07	1.00	3.06	30	20	100.tr	96.8	89.2	4.05	C-2107
54.54 53.87 54.26 54.45 54.62 54.38 54.38	53.79 53.79 53.79 53.79 53.79 53.79 53.79	97.29 96.10 96.79 97.13 97.44 97.01	96.00 96.00 96.00 96.00 96.00 96.00	0.84 0.77 0.72 0.72 0.83	0.48	1.61 1.51 1.51 1.74	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	2.22 2.14 2.70 1.94 1.60	30 30 20 50 50 50 50	30	100.0	94.0 91.2 96.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	79.6 89.2 94.0 96.0 99.2	6.25 6.85 7.50 7.00 6.50 8.00	C-1918 C-1911 C-2006 C-2029
54.88 54.75	53.79 53.79	97.90 97.67	96.00 96.00	0.83 0.85	0.48 0.48	$\frac{1.74}{1.78}$		1.34 1.44	50 50		100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0		5.60 5.25	
54.43		97.10		0.78		1.63		1.44	10	-	100.0	14.6	7.0	5.20	C-1958
51.59	51.29	92.03	91.55	0.68	0.47	1.42	0.98	5.66	20	20	100.0	83.6	66.4		C-1987
52.92	52.52	94.40	94.12	1.11	1.54	2.32	3.00	3.32	20	20	100.0	91.6	72.0	9.40	C-1907
52.09	52.52	93.99	94.12	1.54	1.54	3.22	3.00	3.86	20		100.0		46.8		C-2007
49.91		89.03		2.17		4.54		5.22 6.78 5.90	30 20 20	20	100.0 100.0 100.0	86.4 83.2 83.2			C-1935 C-1994 C-1933
31.31 30.92	30.52 30.52	55.85 55.16		22.21 21.49	21.04 21.04	46.45 44.94		0.86 1.00	20 10		100.0 100.0	96.4 74.8	77.2 62.8		C-1989 C-1969
*53.07	53.75	94.67	94.89	0.64	0.30	1.34	1.50	3.66	20	20	100.0	64.8	45.2		C-2073
*45.78	50.00	81.58	90.00	6.09	1.50	12.74	2.00	7.36	20	50	100.0	96.0	88.0	6.75	C-2102
*39.58	50.00	70.61	90.00	4.18	1.50	8.74	2.00	21.56	30	50	100.0	98.4	90.0	7.90	C-2104
*40.88	50.00	72.93	90.00	6.24	1.50	13.05	2.00	14.68	20	50	100.0	96.8	86.4	6.00	C-2103
*36.35	50.00	64.84	90.00	5.11	1.50	10.69	3.00	24.68	40	50	100.0	98.8	88.0	7.00	C-2007
*38.34	50.00	68.39	90.00	4.36	1.50	9.12	2.00	23.28	20	50	100.0	96.0	83.6	7.00	C-2105
*44.52	50.00	79.52	90.00	6.01		12.57	3.00	6.54	30	50	100.0	98.4	92.0	8.00	C-1923
*45.47	50.00	81.11	90.00	6.37	1.50	13.32	3.00	5.46	30	50	100.0	97.8	93.6	7.00	C-1913
*Def	lcient.														

TABLE II—PULVERIZED LIMESTONE, PULVERIZED OYST

Chemist's number	Name of Manufacturer and Brand	Sample Taken From—
	MICHIGAN LIMESTONE & CHEMICAL COMPANY, BUFFALO, N. Y.	
C-2021 C-1895	Calcite Brand Michigan Limestone, Calcite Brand Michigan Limestone,	J. F. Bedford, Tunkhannock, Cooperative Grange Milling Co., Titusville,
C-1965 C-2008 C-1917 C-2047 C-1883	Calcite Brand Michigan Limestone,	Farmers Exchange, Indiana, Franklin Feed & Supply Co., Franklin, John H. Hayes, Luthersburg, John R. London, Troutville, Luzerne County Cooperative Association. Wilkes-Barre,
C-1943 C-2624 C-2697 C-2110	Calcite Brand Michigan Limestone, Calcite Brand Michigan Limestone, Calcite Brand Michigan Limestone, Calcite Brand Michigan Limestone,	J. M. Roth, Prospect, J. W. Shedler, Marianna, J. H. Sheffer Hardware, Knox, Geo. B. Sprowls, Claysville,
C-2033	H. E. MILLARD, ANNVILLE, PA. Air Floated Pulverized Limestone,	W. H. Dreibelbis, Shoemakersville,
C-2059	MOHAWK LIMESTONE PRODUCTS CO., MOHAWK, N. Y. Mohawk Pulverized Limestone,	S. E. Rumpf, New Milford,
C-1944 C-1990 C-1959 C-2072	NEW CASTLE LIME & STONE CO., NEW CASTLE, PA. New Castle Brand Pulverized Agricultural Limestone,	Graham Brothers, Darlington, Greenville Coal & Ice Co., Greenville, Edgar Lockhart, Rochester Mills, P. J. Oesterling & Sons, Inc., Butler,
C-1894 C-2019	THE OHIO HYDRATE & SUPPLY CO., WOODVILLE, OHIO. OHSO Pulverized Raw Lime, OHSO Pulverized Raw Lime, PURE CALCIUM PRODUCTS CO.,	Cooperative Grange Milling Co., Titusville, Lottsville Milling & Supply Co., Bear Lake,
C-1930	i -	J. K. Lawson, Washington,
C-2058	THE SOLVAY PROCESS CO., SYRACUSE, N. Y. Solvay Pulverized Limestone,	Tom Brown, Montrose,
C-1914		Farmers Cooperative Mercantile Co., Skinners Eddy,
C-1956 C-2067 C-2101	Agricultural Ground Limestone,	Edgar Goodernam, Fatton,

ER SHELL AND ARTIFICIAL CARBONATE OF LIME—Cont'd

Cal	leium xide		Calcium Magnesium Magnesium Carbonate Oxide Carbonate			Finen	ess		of						
	XIGE	Caro	onate			Cari		-	Pa Pas	Coarsest Particles ass Sieve Iesh No.		Amoun Sample Issing Mesh	e Sieve	at place	
Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Insoluble Matter	Found	Guaranteed	10 Mesh	50 Mesh	100 Mesh	Selling price per ton selection	Chemist's number
54.17	54.50	96.63	97.00	1.15	1.00	2.40	2.00	1.84	20	10	100.0	75.2	58.4	6.00	C-2021
*53.87 54.43 *54.00 *53.54 54.51	54.50 54.50 54.50 54.50	96.10 97.10 96.33 95.51 97.24	97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00	1.25 1.32 1.22 1.19	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	2.61 2.76 2.55 2.49	2.00 3 2.00 5 2.00 2.00	1.42 0.92 1.56 1.98	20 20 20 20 20	10 10 10	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	79.2 51.8 74.8 77.6	64.8 40.8 58.4 63.2	7.50 8.00 5.75 6.60	C-1895 C-1965 C-2008 C-1917 C-2047
*53.37 *53.59 54.23 54.31 54.77	54.50 54.50 54.50	95.21 95.60 96.74 96.88 97.70	97.00 97.00	1.31 1.16 1.38	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	2.60 2.74 2.43 2.90 2.21	$\begin{array}{c} 2.00 \\ 2.00 \\ 2.00 \end{array}$	2.14	20 20 20 20 20 20	10 10 10 10 10	$100.0 \\ 100.0$	75.2 76.8 76.4	$\begin{array}{c} 60.8 \\ 63.2 \end{array}$	6.50 7.25 6.50	C-1883 C-1943 C-2024 C-2097 C-2110
54.40	53.00	97.04	96.00	0.43	0.48	0.90	1.00	2.00	100	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.00	C-2033
*49.37	50.00	88.07	90.00	1.90	1.60	3.97	3.00	7.58	30	80	100.0	97.6	87.6	6.00	C-2059
50.06	46.75				0.70				20	10	100.0		70.8	6.50	C-1944
50.92	46.75			0.81	0.70			6.72	20	10	100.0	84.8	71.6	6.00	C-1990
51.18 51.28	46.75 46.75			0.58 0.53	0.70 0.70			5.90	20 20	10	100.0		71.2 69.6		C-1959 C-2072
31.19 31.60	31.50	55.64		21.88				0.54	- 1			100.6			C-1894
*54.26	31.50 55.00	56.48 96.79	98.20	0.52	0.15	1.09	0.30	0.32	100					İ	C-2019
49.20	46.50 to 53.20 46.50	87.77	83.00 to 95.00 83.00	2.41	1.50 to 2.90	5.04	3.14 to 6.10 3.14	6.76	20	20	100.0	74.0	58.6		C-1930 C-2058
48.94 *46.37 *48.10	to 53.20 48.68 48.68	87.30 82.72 85.81	55.00 86.84 86.84	2.65 *1.22 1.57	to 2.90 1.87 1.87	5.5' 2.55 3.28	to 6.10 3.91 3.91	6.12 13.18 11.04	20 10 10	2! 20 20	100.0 100.0 100.0	81.3 64.8 64.0	66.8 48.0 43.6	5.80	C-1914 C-1956 C-2067
*50.81	52.91	90.64	94.50	1.75	0.60	3.66	1.26	7.82	50	40	100.0	100.0	98.0	7.25	C-2101
*Def	ficient.														

TABLE II—PULVERIZED LIMESTONE, PULVERIZED OYST

Chemist's number	Name of Manufacturer and Brand	Sample Taken From—
C-1971 C-1953 C-1997 C-1977 C-1979 C-2013 C-2096 C-1966 C-2022 C-1897	WHITEROCK QUARRIES, INC., BELLEFONTE, PA. Whiteroek Pulverized Limestone,	C. L. Ayers, Cannonsburg, W. M. Burleson, Port Allegheny, W. H. Butterbaugh, Hillsdale, Marvin Cope, Berwiek, Kline Flour Mills Co., Brookville, Kline Flour Mills Co., Brookville, Kline Flour Mills Co., Brookville, Kline Grain Company, Sheloeta, W. W. Lane, Tunkhannoek, Union City Cooperative Association, Union City,
C-2023 C-1915 C-1925	WORLOCK STONE COMPANY, INC., CANASTOTA, N. Y. Diamond "A" Agricultural Lime, Diamond "A" Agricultural Lime, Diamond "A" Agricultural Lime, Diamond "A" Agricultural Lime,	Harry Carter, Meshoppen, Farmers Cooperative Mereantile Co., Skinners Eddy, E. H. Johnston, Ulster, Average,
C-1919 C-1884	THE BAUGH & SONS CO., BALTIMORE, MD. Oyster Shell Lime, THE POTOMAC POULTRY FOOD CO., BALTIMORE, MD. Potolime Oyster Shell Lime,	Routeh & Swartzle, Clearfield,Carlisle Fertilizer Works, Carlisle,
C-2034	READING POULTRY FOOD CO., READING, PA. Reading Oyster Shell Lime,	W. H. Dreibelbis, Shoemakersville, Average,
	COLUMBIA PRODUCTS CO., BARBERTON, OHIO	V alman Co Now Pathlaham
C-1916	Plant Lime,	
C-1893		
C-1968 C-2027 C-2009 C-2098 C-1961 C-2016	Plant Lime, Plant Lime, Plant Lime, Plant Lime, Plant Lime, Plant Lime,	Franklin Feed & Supply Co., Franklin, H. B. George, Sligo, Greenville Coal & Ice Co., Greenville, Johnston Byer Hardware Co., Rural Valley, King Brothers, Uniontown,
C-2028 C-1988 C-2074 C-1970 C-2081 C-1983 C-2106	Plant Lime,	Klinger Mills, Ine., Butler, Klinger Mills, Ine., Butler, Latrobe Cash Feed Store, Latrobe, J. H. Sheffer Hardware, Knox,

ER SHELL AND ARTIFICIAL CARBONATE OF LIME—Cont'd

	ium	Calc	ium	m Magnesium Magnesium hate Oxide Carbonate			Finene	ss		_ o					
- ZO	ide	Carbo	onate			Care			Par Pas	arsest eticles s Siev h No	e Pa	mount ample ssing i Meshe	Sieve	at place	
Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Insoluble Matter	Found	Guaranteed	10 Mesh	50 Mesh	160 Mesh	Selling priee per ton selection	Chemist's number
51.65 51.97 52.58 52.03 *50.48 53.37 53.07 53.77 52.58	51.00 51.00 51.00 51.00 51.00 51.00 51.00 51.00	92.14 92.71 93.80 92.82 90.05 95.21 94.67 95.92 93.80	95.00 95.00 96.00 96.00 96.00 96.00 95.00 96.00	1.00 0.98 0.98 1.16 0.77 0.94 0.74	0.50 0.50 0.50 0.50 0.50 0.50 0.50	2.05 2.09 2.05 2.05 2.43 1.61 1.98 1.55 1.92	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 2.06 1.00 1.00	5.56 5.16 4.16 4.64 7.18 3.74 5.80 3.24 4.16	50 30 40 20 30 50 20 20 40	40 20 30 30 30 20 40	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	94.0 95.2 72.8 91.6 100.0 81.2 68.4	81.2 77.2 50.0 76.4 97.2	5.00 6.50 6.50 6.00 6.00	C-1971 C-1953 C-1997 C-1977 C-1979 C-2013 C-2096 C-1966 C-1022
52.14	51.00	93.01	95.00	0.63	0.50	1.32	1.00	4.32	20	40	100.0	90.0	70.0	6.40	C-1897
48.43	46.30	86.39	82.63	*2.19	3.35	4.58	7.00	8.74	20	20	100.0	82.0	62.4	6.00	C-2623
48.27 48.38 49.91	46.30 46.30	86.11 86.31 89.03	82.63 82.63	*2.25 *2.43 2.90	3.35 3.35	4.71 5.08 6.06	7.00	8.50 8.48 5.15	20 20 30	20	100.0 100.0 100.0	79.2	67.6 58.0 73.7	6.75	C-1915 O-1925
*42.90	47.00	76.53	83.75	0.70	0.50	1.46	1.00	16.66	20	14	100.0	60.4	44.0	10.60	C-1919
48.16	42.00	85.91	75.00	0.55	0.50	1.15	1.00	8.04	20	14	100.0	65.6	50.4		C-1884
50.19 47.08	46.88	\$9.53 83.99			0.54		1.13	3.74 9.48	10 17		100.0 100.0	52.8 59.6	28.8 41.1	7.50 9.05	C-2034
*43.74	47.65	78.03	85.11	6.70	4.00	14.01	8.34	2.98	20	20	100.0	96.8	90.8	12.00	C-1916,
*42.90	47.65	76.53	85.11	6.30			8.34	3.64	20	20	100.0	96.0	90.8	10.00	C-1893
47.19 45.87 47.75 *39.86 46.37	38.50 44.80 44.80 44.80 38.50	84.18 81.83 85.18 71.11 82.72	69.00 80.00 80.00 80.00 69.00	*4.99 *3.94 *4.59 7.26 *5.80	9.50 6.00 6.00 6.00 9.50		12.60	1.20 1.74 1.78 4.12 2.60	30 40 20 30 30	20 20 20 20 20 20	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0		94.0 93.2 92.0 91.6 94.4	8.50 7.75 12.00 9.00	C-1968 C-2027 C-2009 C-2098 C-1961
	38.50 47.65 38.50 38.50 44.80 38.50 44.80 38.50 44.80	86.09 79.22 75.46 87.86 82.29 88.46 75.55 89.44 76.44 81.27	69.00 85.11 69.00 69.00 80.00 69.00 80.00 69.00 80.00	*4.89 6.77 9.35 *4.24 6.12 *4.00 9.62 *3.61 8.65 6.05	9.50 6.00 9.50 6.00	14.16 19.51 8.87 12.80 8.37 20.12 7.55 18.09	19.75 19.75 12.60 19.75 12.60 19.75 12.60	2.85 3.38 2.46 1.80 2.58 1.56 3.54 1.68 4.18 2.60	20 20 30 30 30 20 40 20	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	96.8 96.4 98.6 98.8 96.4 95.2 99.1 95.6 97.3	91.2 90.8 94.0 95.6 91.6 96.0 87.6 96.8 88.0 92.4	9.00 9.50 12.00 6.75	C-2016 C 1898 C-2028 C-1988 C-2074 C-1970 C-2081 C-1983 C-2106

^{*}Deficient.

Chemist's number	Name of Manufacturer and Brand	Sample Taken From—
	LIME	
	BLAIR LIMESTONE COMPANY, PITTSBURGH, PA.	
C-1967 C-2044 C-2003	Shenandoah Ground Burned Lime, Shenandoah Ground Burned Lime, Shenandoah Ground Burned Lime,	Max R. Coleman, Indiana, Max R. Coleman, Indiana, W. N. Lane, Tunkhannock,
C-2065	DUNCANSVILLE LIME & STONE CO., DUNCANSVILLE, PA. Burned Lime,	Duncansville Lime & Stone Co., Duncansville,
C-2090	WM. EDMISTON, ACOSTA, PA. Burned and Pulverized Agricultural Line	Wm. Edmiston, Acosta,
C-2066	NEW ENTERPRISE STONE & LIME CO., ROARING SPRINGS, PA. Agricultural Lump Lime,	New Enterprise Stone & Lime Co., Roaring Springs,
	PEERLESS LIME COMPANY,	
C-2077	HYNDMAN, PA. Burnt Lime	Burkett Brothers, Hyndman,
C-1946	ROSE POINT STONE & LIME CO., NEW CASTLE, PA. Rose Point Ground Burned Lime,	E. L. Ransom, Fisher,
	HYDRATED LIME (Low Magnesia)	Average,
C-1960 C-2010 C-1899 C-1938 C-2055 C-2055 C-1920 C-1995 C-1881 C-2017 C-2086 C-2049 C-1955 C-1973	Bald Eagle Hydrated Lime,	Cannonsburg Milling Co., Cannonsburg, Union City Cooperative Association, Union City, Canonsburg Milling Co., Cannonsburg, Coburn Grain & Creamery Co., Coburn, Coburn Grain & Creamery Co., Coburn, John M. Crossen, Montrose, Farmers & Consumers Commercial Union, Troy, Farmers Exchange, Indiana, Farmers Exchange, Indiana, Fetzer Brothers, Brookville, Grain & Elevator Co., Coburn, Wm. Krause, Dallas, Linesville, Coal, Lime & Cement Co., Linesville, R. R. Martin, Saltsburg, T. H. Mons, Kylertown, Orr & Grazier, Tyrone, J. O. Reed Estate, Philipsburg, Selinsgrove Coal & Farmers Supply Co.,
C-1903 C-1932	Bald Eagle Hydrated Lime,	Selinsgrove, Tingley & Page, New Milford,
C 2002		McMichael & Vosler, Hunlocks, Creek,
C-1975 C-2099 C-1948	Susquehanna Hydrated Lime,	Gibbs Milling Co., Nantieoke, Gibbs Milling Co., Nantieoke, B. F. Rhoads, Quarryville,

HYDRATED LIME

Calci Oxi	ium de	Magnesi Oxid	um le	Carbon Dioxide		ton etion	er
Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed		Insoluble Matter	Selling price per ton at place of selection	Chemist's number
%	%	%	%	%	%	\$	
*44.54 *45.26 *43.93	48.00 48.00 48.00	*30.15 *29.41 *29.22	32.00 32.00 32.00	7.71 8.34 8.31	5.38 5.42 5.32	9.50 9.50 10.00	C-1967 C-2044 C-2003
87.69		0.94		2.35	1.60	5.00	C-2065
47.14		5.16		13.50	14.94	5.00	C-2090
82.50	5	6.38		0.95	1.42	4.00	C-2066
*†80.03		1.58 _		1.37	2.06	4.25	C-2077
*69.50 62.57	75.00	1.09	1.00	5.15 5.96	7.74 5.49	10.00 7.16	C-1946
66.36	64.00	1.03	1.00		1.82	7.00	C-1900
72.68 72.02 71.85 72.23 72.06	64.00 69.00 69.00 69.00 69.00	1.01 0.89 0.85 0.81 0.81	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00		$\begin{array}{c} 1.84 \\ 0.56 \\ 0.24 \\ 0.72 \\ 0.46 \end{array}$	9.25 8.75 11.00	C-2010 C-1899 C-1938 C-2055 C-2057
70.84 72.26 71.77 72.35 71.87 71.79	69.00 69.00 69.00 69.00 69.00 69.00	0.83 0.91 1.00 0.87 0.90 0.88			0.60 0.48 0.56 0.30 1.56 0.46	12.00 12.25 11.75 14.00 10.00 13.50	C-1920 C-1964 C-1995 C-1889 C-2095 C-1881
*68.01 71.82 72.93 71.51 73.16	69.00 69.00 69.00 69.00	1.03 0.91 0.83 1.05 0.80	1.00 1.00		0.48 0.96 0.36 0.48 0.80	9.00 11.75 11.50 17.00	C-2017 C-2083 C-2049 C-1955 C-1973
70.95 71.90	69.00 69.00	1.06 0.83	1.00 1.00		0.78 0.40	12.00 14.00	C-1903 C-1932
67.28	67.71	1.21	1.08	~	2.84	10.50	C-2002
70.70 66.28 66.86	65.00 65.00 65.00	*1.80 8.25 7.31	3.00 3.00 3.00		0.58 0.40 0.20	14.00 13.50	C-1975 C-2099 C-1948

^{*}Deficient. †Compared with registered guarantee. **Sold at the rate of 65% for 49% lbs.

Chemist's number	Name of Manufacturer and Brand	Sample Taken From—
C-1935 C-1909	BLAIR LIMESTONE CO., MARTINSBURG, W. VA. Opequon Hydrated Lime, Opequon Hydrated Lime,	Biglersville Warehouse Co., Biglersville, Wm. Lane, Tunkhannock,
C-2062 C-1934	CENTRAL CHEMICAL CO., HAGERSTOWN, MD. Gro-All Hydrated Lime, Gro-All Hydrated Lime,	Farmers Exchange, Uniontown,
C-1976	CENTRE COUNTY LIME CO., INC., BELLEFONTE, PA. Bellefonte Agricultural Hydrated Lime,	Clemon Smith, Nescopeck.
C-1905 C-2036 C-1927 C-2014 C-1981 C-2030 C-1908	CHEMICAL LIME CO., BELLEFONTE, PA. Clover Brand Agricultural Lime,	E. A. Beck, Lchighton, E. A. Beck, Lchighton, R. J. Dunham, Wellsboro, Fetzer Brothers, Brookville, Gates Hardware Co., Grampion, E. H. Johnston, Ulster, Luzerne County Cooperative Association, Inc., Wilkes-Barre,
C-2001	Clover Brand Agricultural Lime,	Luzerne County Cooperative Association.
C-1929 C-1998 C-1906	Clover Brand Agricultural Lime, Clover Brand Agricultural Lime, Diamond Brand Chemically Pure Hyd- rated Lime,	Inc., Wilkes-Barre, Reiters Mill, St. Marys, Tyger Hardware Co., Rossiter, E. A. Beck, Lehighton,
C-2004	COOPERATIVE G. L. F. EXCHANGE, INC., ROCHESTER, N. Y. G. L. F. Quality Hydrated Agicultural Lime,	Squier & Son, Tunkhannock,
C-2080 C-1887 C-1962 C-2064 C-2031	EVERETT-SAXTON CO., EVERETT, PA. Ft. Bedford Hydrated Lime,	Farmers Supply Co., Everett, Gump & Co., Everett, J. E. Jackson, Everett, James McNelis, Hastings, J. G. Simpson Estate, Huntingdon,
C-1985	THE LEGORE LIME COMPANY, LEGORE, MD. LeGore Hydrated Lime,	M. T. Harkins, Oxford,
C-1928 C-1999 C-2071	MERCER LIME & STONE CO., MERCER, PA. Hydrated Lime, Hydrated Lime, Hydrated Lime,	J. L. Bowersoek, Punxsutawney, Craft & Bowers, Big Run, P. J. Oesterling & Sons, Inc., Butler,
C-2032 C-2082	H. E. MILLARD, ANNVILLE, PA. Sweet Arrow Hydrated Lime, Sweet Arrow Hydrated Lime,	W. H. Dreibelbis, Shocmakersville, C. A. Snyder, Andreas,
C-1910 C-2043	MOHAWK LIMESTONE PRODUCTS CO., MOHAWK, N. Y. Mohawk Lime Hydrate, Mohawk Lime Hydrate,	Gay, Murray Co., Tunkhannock, Coe H. Stearns, Kingsley,
C·1937 C·2094 C·2053	NATIONAL LIMESTONE CO., NAGINEY, PA. High Grade Hydrated Lime, High Grade Hydrated Lime, High Grade Hydrated Lime,	Belleville Flour Mills, Belleville, Belleville Flour Mills, Belleville, R. K. Yoder, Belleville,

HYDRATED LIME—Continued

Calcium Oxide		Magnesium Oxide				ton	<u> </u>
Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Carbon Dioxide	Insoluble Matter	Sciling price per ton at place of selection	Chemist's number
69.83 67.14	67.00 67.00	2.38 2.17	2.00		0.88 3.62	11.25	C-1935 C-1909
70.38 70.95	70.00 70.00	1.71 1.58	2.00		0.46 0.18		C-2062 C-1934
72.32	69.00	0.80	1.60		0.36	11.50	C-1976
71.74 71.43 72.41 72.68 72.32 73.07	69.00 69.00 69.00 69.00 69.00 69.00	0.79 1.64 0.92 0.78 0.82 0.84	1.00		0.22 0.32 0.34 0.14 0.36 0.30	12.50 13.00 13.00 10.00 12.00 14.50	C-1905 C-2036 C-1927 C-2014 C-1981 C-2030
72.80	69.00	0.85	1.00		0.18	9.40	C-1908
71.05 72. 53 70.86	69.00 69.00 69.00	$\begin{bmatrix} 0.76 \\ 1.00 \\ 0.77 \end{bmatrix}$	1.00 1.00 1.00		$0.44 \\ 0.54 \\ 0.38$	$14.50 \\ 14.00 \\ 12.00$	C-2001 C-1929 C-1998
73.08	72.00	0.64	1.00		0.30	14.00	C-1906
*65.30	65.85	2.98	2.15		5.50	12.00	C-2004
69.10 69.89 70.76 68.30 70.35	68.00 68.00 68.00 68.00 68.00	4.13 3.30 2.75 3.42 2.67	2.42 2.42 2.42		0.72 0.54 0.60 0.50 0.46	11.00	C-2080 C-1.887 C-1962 C-2064 C-2031
64.24	60.00	*4.42	5.00		3.30		C-1985
61.04 60.65 62.68	60.00 60.00 60.00	$0.77 \\ 0.71 \\ 0.56$	0.80		6.64 7.92 4.52	10.50 9.50 9.00	C-1928 C-1999 C-2071
72.06 70.74	72.50 70.00	$\substack{1.60\\1.75}$			0.50 0.58	11.50 10.25	C-2032 C-2082
65.74 *65.29	65.85 65.85	$\frac{2.61}{2.50}$			4.92 5.68	13.00 12.50	C-1910 C-2043
68.21 67.13 65.64	65.00 65.00 65.00	4.71 3.96 4.72			0.48 1.62 1.92	**	C-1937 C-2094 C-2053

^{*}Deficient. **Sold at the rate of 55ϕ for 49^3_4 lbs.

Chemist's number	Name of Manufacturer and Brand	Sample Taken From—
C-1992 C-1882	NORTH AMERICAN CEMENT CO., HAGERSTOWN, MD. Berkeley Hydrated Lime, Berkeley Hydrated Lime,	D. W. Faust & Sons, Chambersburg, Wm. Krause, Dallas,
C-1926	PINE CREEK LIME & STONE CO., JERSEY SHORE, PA. Imperial Hydrated Lime,	E. H. Johnston, Ulster,
C-1951 C-1931 C-2100	ROBERT A. REICHARD, 1NC., ALLENTOWN, PA. Reichard's Lehigh Hydrated Lime, Reichard's Lehigh Hydrated Lime, Reichard's Lehigh Hydrated Lime,	Harold Serfass, Bowmanstown, John A. Williams & Son, White Haven, John A. Williams & Son, White Haven,
C-1984	REYNOLDSVILLE LIME CO., INC., REYNOLDSVILLE, PA. Reynoldsville Hydrated Lime,	I. E. McCreight, Reynoldsville,
C-2109 C-2050 C-1891 C-2070 C-2061 C-1986 C-1936 C-1890	ROSE POINT STONE & LIME CO., NEW CASTLE, PA. Peerless Hydrated Lime, Peerless Hydrated Lime, Peerless Hydrated Lime, Peerless Hydrated Lime, Rose Point Hydrated Lime,	Carmiehaels Milling Co., Carmiehaels, F. C. Leathers, Manor, Oil City Milling Co., Oil City, I. B. Shoup, Marienville, Carmichaels Milling Co., Carmiehaels, Fombell Coal & Supply Co., New Castle, Hoburg Brothers, Etna, Jefferson Flour & Feed Co., Punxsutawney,
C-2060	THE SCIOTO LIME & STONE CO., DELAWARE, OHIO. Clover Grower Hydrated Lime,	Grover C. Hughs, Waynesburg,
C-1940 C-1904 C-2093 C-1912 C-2037	Snowflake Brand Hydrated Line, Snowflake Brand Hydrated Line,	J. M. Gingrieh, Palmyra,
C-1879 C-1922 C-1901 C-2011	Sterling Brand Hydrated Lime, Sterling Brand Hydrated Lime,	Baltimore Fertilizer Co., Chambersburg, Elwood R. Chambers, Elkview, Herman & Wetzel, Selinsgrove, Herman & Wetzel, Selinsgrove,
C-1885 C-1886 C-1954 C-2092	Palmer Hydrated Lime,	M. C. Deitz's Sons, Mechanicsburg, Dillsburg Grain & Milling Co., Dillsburg, Moscow Milling Co., Moscow, L. A. Stigerwalt, Andreas,
C-1982	VALLEY VIEW LIME COMPANY, BELLEFONTE, PA. Clover Leaf Hydrated Lime,	Sandri & Lezzer, Curwensville,
C-2068	VERMARCO LIME COMPANY, WEST RUTLAND, VERMONT. Vermareo Agricultural Hydrated Lime,	Samuel Entrot, Uniondale,

HYDRATED LIME—Continued

Calcium Oxide		Magnesium Oxide				ton	
Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Carbon Dioxide	Insoluble Matter	Selling price per ton at place of selection	Chemist's number
						1	
71.60 71.01	70.00 70.00	1.82 1.57	2.00 2.00		0.22 0.30	13.50	C-1992 C-1882
61.54	60.00	3.50	3.35		7.12	15.00	C-1926
69.38 69.22 71.93	68.00 68.00 68.00	2.27 2.19 1.37	0.50		0.84 1.60 0.34	14.00 13.00 12.50	C-1951 C-1931 C-210)
*51.32	60.00	1.27	1.00		2.00	10.50	C-1984
56.97 58.23 61.32 60.60 60.25 57.00 58.18	55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00 55.00	*1.00 1.56 1.39 *0.91 *0.96 1.02 1.03	1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50		10.14 9.58 8.14 7.08 7.16 8.72 7.88	8.85 *** 10.20 10.25 9.35 ***	C-2109 C-2050 C-1891 C-2070 C-2061 C-1986 C-1936
58.07	55.00	1.14	1.50		11.52	11.00	C-1890
67.31	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	†*5.79			1.02	8.90	C-2060
65.41 *61.15 *59.96 *60.09 60.87	65.00 65.00 65.00 65.00 60.00	6.06 14.67 16.18 14.74 *4.41	6.00		1.04 2.08 1.82 1.78 3.90	13.00 13.00 13.00	C-1940 C-1904 C-2093 C-1912 C-2037
69.78 71.06 71.12 72.34	67.00 67.00 67.00 67.00	*2.33 *2.95 *2.60 *2.01	5.00 5.00 5.00 5.00	1 i	0.76 0.68 0.30 0.66	13.00 12.00 12.00	C-1879 C-1922 C-1901 C-2011
70.78 70.22 71.18 71.25	68.00 68.00 68.00 68.00	3.15 2.93 2.07 *1.35	$\begin{bmatrix} 2.50 \\ 2.50 \end{bmatrix}$		0.20 0.32 0.52 0.80	14.00 12.00	C-1885 C-1886 C-1954 C-2092
69.65	69.00	2.05	1.00		0.76	9.85	C-1982
72.52	68.00	1.18	1.00		1.40	13.00	C-2068

^{*}Deficient.

** Sold at the rate of 75¢ for 50 lbs.

*** Sold at the rate of 65¢ for 50 lbs.

† Compared with registered guarantee.

**** Sold at the rate of 50¢ for 50 lbs.

Chemist's number	Name of Manufacturer and Brand	Sample Taken From—
C-1991 C-2045 C-2015 C-1974 C-2005 C-2079 C-1980 C-2012 C-2085 C-2052 C-1888 C-1978 C-2054 C-1896 C-2046	WASHINGTON BUILDING LIME CO., BALTIMORE, MD. Standard Hydrated Lime, WEST BRANCH LIME CO., WILLIAMSPORT, PA. Clover Leaf Brand Hydrated Lime, Clover Leaf Brand Hydrated Lime, WHITEROCK QUARRIES, BELLEFONTE, PA. Nittany H-O Hydrated Lime,	D. W. Faust & Sons, Chambersburg, Luther Bogenrief, Mifflinburg,
C-2042 C-2038 C-2063	(High Magnesia) CHESTER VALLEY LIME & PRODUCTS CO., WEST CHESTER, PA. Chester Valley Hydrated Lime, Chester Valley Hydrated Lime, Chester Valley Hydrated Lime, Chester Valley Hydrated Lime, COLGAN LIMESTONE PRODUCTS CO., COLUMBUS, OHIO. Sweet Soil Agricultural Hydrated Lime, Swect Soil Agricultural Hydrated Lime,	Abington Lumber Co., Dalton,
C-2069	G. & W. H. CORSON, PLYMOUTH MEETING, PA. Corson's Hydrated Lime,	A. W. Kenyon, Carbondale,
C-1942	FRANCE LIME PRODUCTS INC., TOLEDO, OHIO. France Agricultural Hydrated Lime, France Agricultural Hydrated Lime,	
C-2018 C-1942 C-2075 C-1941 C-2020 C-2076 C-2111	TOLEDO, OHIO. France Agricultural Hydrated Lime,	W. A. Clark, Conneaut Lake,

HYDRATED LIME—Continued

Calci Oxid	um de	Magnes Oxide	ium			ton	H
Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Carbon Dioxide	Insoluble Matter	Selling price per ton at place of selection	Chemist's number
70.46	70.00	*1.22	2.00		0.76		C-1991
66.45 66.26	60.00	2.29 2.06			1.98 2.54	12.00	C-2045 C-2015
72.77 72.28 72.27 71.76 72.34 71.14 72.35 70.62 71.82 71.19	70.00 70.00 70.00 70.00 70.00 70.00 70.00 70.00 70.00	0.77 0.67 0.88 0.77 0.77 0.83 0.65 0.74 0.81 0.89	0.55 0.55 0.55 0.55 0.55 0.55 0.55 0.55		0.82 0.34 0.72 0.82 0.30 0.96 0.58 0.86 1.04 0.76	13.00 12.50 10.00 11.75 11.75 11.50 11.75 11.60	C-1974 C-2005 C-2079 C-1980 C-2012 C-2085 C-2052 C-1888 C-1978 C-2054
71.40 71.66	70.00 70.00	0.62 0.73	0.55 0.55		$0.18 \\ 1.00$	12.00	C-1896 C-2046
68.60		2.20			1.84	11.82	
47.69 46.56 47.98	46.50 46.50 46.50	32.00 31.98 31.99	31.00 = 31.00 = 31.00 = -		$0.94 \\ 1.50 \\ 0.94$	13.35 11.20 12.00	C-2042 C-2038 C-2063
48.77 48.27	47.20 48.00	33.46 33.42	32.90 33.00		0.34 0.42	12.00	C-2025 C-1949
47.69	46.00	31.64	30.00		0.70	14.00	C-2069
48.38 48.05 48.39	47.28 47.20 47.20	33.75 33.41 32.94	32.90 32.90 32.90		0.38 0.46 0.76	5.50 11.00 9.00	C-2018 C-1942 C-2075
48.36		32.91			0.78	11.00	C-1941
62.74	54.00	*10.39	16.00		0.70	9.00	C-2020
47.75		†*32.62			0.38	9.00	C-2076
49.12	47.00	33.80	34.00 _		0.60	8.50	C-2111
46.48 46.11	42.80 42.80	32.50 *31.97	32.70 32.70		0.42 0.26	**	C-18°0 C-1993

^{*} Deficient.

**Sold at the rate of 40¢ for 50 lbs.
† Compared with registered guarantee.

Chemist's number	Name of Manufacturer and Brand	Sample Taken From—
C-2051	THE NATIONAL LIME & STONE CO., FINDLAY, OHIO. Monarch Hydrated Agricultural Lime, OHIO HYDRATE & SUPPLY CO.,	Keystone Supply Co., Jeannette,
C-1996 C-2112 C-1960 C-1892 C-2108	WOODVILLE, OHIO Ohio Agricultural Hydrated Lime,	Farmers Exchange, Indiana,
C-1947	ROBERT A. REICHARD, INC., ALLENTOWN, PA. Pennsylvania Hydrated Lime,	W. M. Burleson, Port Alleghany,
C-2056	UNITED STATES GYPSUM CO., USG Agricultural Hydrated Lime (Oakfield)	H. G. Lake, Montrose,
C-2041	WARNER COMPANY, PHILADELPHIA, PA. Knickerbocker Hydrated Lime,	Builders Supply Co., Clarks Summit,
C-2035	Knickerbocker Hydrated Lime,	Lehighton Hardware Co., Lehighton,
C-2083 C-2039 C-2064 C-1924 C-1933 C-1952 C-2040	Knickerbocker Hydrated Lime, Warner's Limoid,	Fred Nester, New Ringold, Amby A. Hettler, Lehighton, Frank Lindener, Ringtown, Fred S. Nester, New Ringgold, Robinson & Gerry, Montrose, Harold Serfass, Bowmanstown, Summit Farm Equipment Co., Clarks Summit, J. S. Wertz, Washingtonboro, Average,

HYDRATED LIME—Concluded

Caleit Oxid	um de	Magnes Oxide	ium e			ton	ы
Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Carbon Dioxide	Insoluble Matter	Selling price per ton at place of selection	Chemist's number
			,				
*46.42	48.00	*31.00	33.50		0.36	12.00	C-2051
49.68 49.91 48.61 49.59 48.84	48.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 48.00	32.21 33.41 32.70 31.33 33.00	31.70 31.70 31.70 31.70 31.70		0.28 0.54 0.12 0.58 0.32	10.75 8.50 11.00 10.20 5.50	C-1996 C-2112 C-1960 C-1892 C-2108
55.33	55.00	23.30	15.00		0:68	13.00	C-1947
48.62	43.00	30.20	27.00		0.82	13.00	C-2056
47.69	46.50 46.50 to	32.24	31.00 31.00 to		0.66	12.50	C-2041
47.41	48.00 46.50 to	31.73	34.00 31.00 to		0.72	13.00	C-2035
48.04 46.90 48.27 *44.24 47.43 47.60	49.00 46.50 46.50 45.00 45.00 46.50	33.73 32.96 33.26 30.48 32.76 32.50	33.00 31.00 31.00 30.00 30.00 31.00		$ \begin{array}{c} 1.12 \\ 0.60 \\ 1.40 \\ 0.94 \\ 1.02 \\ 1.22 \end{array} $	11.50 11.30 13.00 14.00 14.00	C-2083 C-2039 C-2084 C-1924 C-1933 C-1952
47.06 46.93 48.51	46.50 46.50	31.52 32.26 31.50	31.00 31.00		$0.62 \\ 1.04 \\ 0.69$	12.50	C-2040 C-1950

^{*} Deficient.

